

Care Gram

Barium Enema Test

Date of Test: _____ **Test Time:** _____

Welcome

Welcome to the Licking Memorial Hospital (LMH) Radiology Department. Your doctor has requested a test of your colon called a barium enema. This is a test of your lower digestive tract. The test is performed by a radiologist, a doctor specializing in medical diagnosis by X-ray, and a radiographer, who is certified in the use of X-ray equipment.

How the Test Works

Usually, X-rays pass through the soft tissues of the body, such as your lower digestive tract. For this test, you will receive barium contrast material through a rectal tube. This helps your lower digestive tract show up as clearly as your bones do. The barium coats the walls of your lower digestive tract and blocks the X-rays. This casts a shadow that is displayed on a device called a fluoroscope. It also shows up on the image.

Allowing Time

The test usually takes less than an hour, but you should allow more time for your entire visit.

Preparation

Pick up your LOSO PREP Kit from your doctor's office or the Radiology Department. You will have either a Liquid PREP or a Powder Packet PREP. Please follow the instructions listed below to prepare for the test. You must have a clean colon for the best results. Eat and drink only as listed below, unless your doctor tells you something different.

Before the Barium Enema Test

Preparation begins at breakfast on the day before your test. Check off each step as you do it.

- Breakfast Clear soup, strained fruit juices (no pulp), plain gelatin (not red), soft drinks, black coffee, or plain tea. No solids or dairy products.
- 12:00 Noon Clear soup, strained fruit juices (no pulp), plain gelatin (not red), soft drinks, black coffee, or plain tea. No solids or dairy products.
- 1:00 p.m. 1 glass (8 ounces) of water
- 2:00 p.m. 1 glass (8 ounces) of water



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- 3:00 p.m. 1 glass (8 ounces) of water
- 4:00 p.m. 1 glass (8 ounces) of water
- 5:00 p.m. Clear soup, strained fruit juices (no pulp), plain gelatin (not red), soft drinks, black coffee, or plain tea. No solids or dairy products.
- 5:30 p.m. Liquid LOSO PREP: Drink the whole bottle of magnesium citrate oral solution. You should have a bowel movement in 30 minutes to 6 hours.
Powder Packet LOSO PREP: Open the packet of magnesium carbonate, citric acid, and potassium citrate for oral solution. Slowly add half of the packet to 8 ounces of cold water in a large 16 ounce glass. Stir gently. After fizzing stops, add the rest of the packet. Stir gently. After the fizzing stops, drink the whole glass. You should have a bowel movement in 30 minutes to 6 hours.
- 6:00 p.m. 1 glass (8 ounces) of water
- 7:30 p.m. Take all 4 bisacodyl tablets with 1 glass (8 ounces) of water. Do not chew tablets. You should have a bowel movement in 6 to 12 hours.
- 8:00 p.m. 1 glass (8 ounces) of water
- 9:00 p.m. 1 glass (8 ounces) of water - do not eat after 9:00 p.m.

Day of the Procedure

1. Nothing to eat or drink the morning of the test.
2. Do NOT use the suppository from the LOSO PREP Kit.

Your Role

1. Please follow your doctor's instructions to prepare for the test. You must have a clean colon to get the best results.
2. Relax during the test. It is important to hold your breath when asked.
3. If you are pregnant or think you might be pregnant, be sure to let your doctor know this before the test begins.
4. Take your prescribed medications. If you are a diabetic and take insulin, do not take insulin until after the test.

Registering

Please report directly to the Radiology Department on the first floor of LMH. Come to this area 20 minutes before your scheduled test time.

During the Barium Enema Test

- For the test, you will be asked to remove your clothes and wear a gown and robe. The radiographer may ask you a few questions. If you have a problem with controlling your bowels, please tell the staff at this time.
- You will lie on a table and have an abdominal X-ray first. This will show how well your colon is cleaned out for the test.

- The radiologist will compare the X-ray to the diagnosis from your doctor. The radiologist will decide if you will need a barium enema with air contrast, or just a regular barium enema test.
- For the test, you will lay on your side. A lubricated enema tip will be inserted into your rectum and the liquid barium mixture will go into your bowel. The barium allows your colon to show up in the X-ray.
- Next, you will be placed behind a piece of equipment called a fluoroscope. As the barium fills the colon, the radiologist will take pictures at different times. You will feel like you need to have a bowel movement as your colon fills. The enema tip is specially designed to help you hold the barium. Please let the radiologist know if you are having trouble holding the tip in.
- While each X-ray is taken, you must be still and hold your breath. You may hear snapping and sliding sounds from the image detector moving into place.
- The radiologist will ask you to turn from side to side while watching the barium flow into your colon. You will be asked to hold different positions. At times, pressure may be applied to your abdomen, and the table may be tilted slightly.
- You will then be allowed to go to the bathroom and expel the barium. Sometimes, an image will be taken of your empty colon.

After the Test

The barium may make your stools a little white for 1 to 2 days. If you tend to get constipated, ask your doctor about a laxative. Drink plenty of fluids to help flush the barium out of your system. If you have limited fluids, please check with your doctor about how much to drink. You may eat a regular diet after the test unless your doctor tells you something else.

Finding Out the Results

The radiologist will study the test and give the findings to your doctor. Your doctor will talk to you about the results.

Reminder

- If you have questions about the test, please call (740) 348-4710.
- Go to the Radiology Department on the first floor, 20 minutes before the test.